

# PHILOSOPHY (PHIL)

## PHIL 1019 Critical Thinking (3)

This course is designed to develop critical thinking skills related to the analysis and evaluation of arguments. It involves analysis and criticism of deductive and inductive reasoning; an understanding of justification and evidence; and identification of fallacious arguments in various areas of inquiry. This Foundational Skills course must be completed with a grade of C- or higher. Satisfies general education requirement Area A3 Critical Thinking.

**General Education Attribute(s):** GE (A3) Critical Thinking

**Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring, Summer

## PHIL 1119 Introduction to Philosophy (3)

This course introduces students to philosophical methods and examines some of the central issues in philosophy. Topics to be addressed include the kinds, sources, and tests of knowledge; the nature of reality, of self and of God; and the sources of value and how values ought to inform our lives. Satisfies general education requirement Area C2 Humanities.

**General Education Attribute(s):** C2 Humanities, GE (C2) Humanities

**Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

## PHIL 1319 Contemporary Moral Issues (3)

This course introduces students to ethics theory and concepts through an examination of contemporary moral issues. Topics may include economic inequality and justice, environmental pollution and climate change, hunting and vegetarianism, genetically modified plants and animals, warfare and terrorism, global poverty and fair trade, etc. Satisfies general education requirement Area C2 Humanities and Theme S: Sustainability and Justice.

**General Education Attribute(s):** C2 Humanities, GE (C2) Humanities, Theme S: Sustainability & Just

## PHIL 2019 Ethical Reasoning (3)

This course introduces students to the foundational skills of ethical reasoning needed for the intelligent and responsible conduct of life. Topics include recognition and analysis of moral arguments, evaluation of moral reasoning, recognition of common fallacies, and ethical decision making. This Foundational Skills course must be completed with a grade of C- or higher. Satisfies general education requirement Area A3 Critical Thinking.

**General Education Attribute(s):** GE (A3) Critical Thinking

## PHIL 2020 Conspiracy Theories (3)

In this course, we will try to answer these questions using the tools of contemporary epistemology. Epistemology is the study of knowledge and justification. There are several topics addressed by epistemologists that are relevant to questions about conspiracy theories: How do we get knowledge from others' testimony? When should we defer to the opinion of experts? How can we control what we believe, if at all? Can practical (even political) considerations give us genuine reasons for believing or disbelieving something? We will also examine some of the social-psychological work on conspiratorial beliefs. The course assignments consist in contributions to a collaborative research project in the form of an online wiki for which students use their understanding of these epistemological issues to identify and evaluate various potential conspiracy theories.

## PHIL 2119 Great Philosophical Ideas (3)

This course introduces students to some of the most influential ideas in the history of Western philosophy. Topics may include the birth of philosophy, the Socratic method, the inward turn, the scientific foundations of the Modern worldview, skepticism and the quest for certainty, the political impact of the Enlightenment, the existential search for meaning, etc. Satisfies general education Area C2 Humanities and Theme R: Revolutionary Ideas and Innovations.

**General Education Attribute(s):** C2 Humanities, GE (C2) Humanities, Theme R: Rev Ideas & Innovatns

## PHIL 2129 Philosophy of Self and Human Nature (3)

This course explores two perennial but closely connected philosophical questions: "Who am I?" and "What am I?" What is the self? What constitutes human nature? Various historical and contemporary views on these two questions will be explored including those from Eastern traditions of philosophy. Readings on self will be examined from thinkers like Plato, Augustine, Aristotle, Descartes, Hume, Marx, Sartre, Kierkegaard, Freud, Hegel, Josiah Royce, and William James. In discussing human nature, the course will also explore the mind-body question with readings on Dualism, Materialism, Mind/Brain Identity Theory, Behaviorism, Functionalism, Eliminative Materialism and the new Dualism. Course will be offered every fall semester. Satisfies general education requirements Area C2 Humanities and Student Enrichment and Lifelong Fulfillment, and Theme Q: Quality of Life, and the introductory Honors course.

**General Education Attribute(s):** C2 Humanities and Self, GE C2 Humanities and Self, Theme Q: Quality of Life

## PHIL 2139 Race Matters (3)

Most of us take it as given that we are members of some race (or races) and that race is a salient aspect of our social identities and social worlds. We also know that race is central to common debates about power, justice, fairness, and discrimination in our society. Though we may use the concepts of race, racism, or racial justice often, we talk surprisingly little about what these terms actually mean. This course will offer a critical introduction to the study of race in its metaphysical, epistemological, and ethico-political aspects. We will examine philosophical arguments about the ontological status of race (what race is) and about the practical effects that racial categories have on our lives (what race does). This course also offers an examination of racism in its cultural, institutional, and systemic forms, as well as in its individual manifestations as slurs, beliefs, and habitual attitudes. Finally, we will reflect on contemporary movements for racial justice as potential responses to these various forms of racism. Satisfies general education requirements Area C2 Humanities and Student Enrichment and Lifelong Fulfillment and Quality of Life theme Q.

**General Education Attribute(s):** C2 Humanities and Self, GE C2 Humanities and Self, Theme Q: Quality of Life

**PHIL 2329 Sexual Ethics (3)** 

This course introduces students to the myriad ways in which social relations and sexual identities influence ethical judgments regarding various sexual practices and attitudes. Topics include the role of sexuality in human life and its relation to love and to marriage, the historical emergence of forms of sexual desire (sexualities and the categories of sexual orientation), the meaning and value of sexual freedom and sexual consent, sexual objectification and commodification, sexual subcultures and communities, and the intersection of sexuality with other forms of identity (race, class, gender, religion, ability, etc.). Satisfies general education requirements Area C2 Humanities and Student Enrichment and Lifelong Fulfillment and Theme Q: Quality of Life. Cross listed with INST 2329

**General Education Attribute(s):** C2 Humanities, GE (C2) Humanities, C2 Humanities and Self, GE C2 Humanities and Self, C2 Humanities and Self, GE C2 Humanities and Self, Self Enrichment & Life Fulfill, Self Support Online, Theme Q: Quality of Life

**PHIL 2610 Orientation and Methods (3)**

This course has two purposes: first, to orient new and prospective philosophy majors and minors to the academic discipline of philosophy and, second, to provide them with an opportunity for intense, sustained development of the principles of good philosophical methodology. The course is therefore composed of two main parts. The Orientation part of the course will provide basic information about the subject of philosophy, the philosophy major here at CSUB, graduate study in philosophy, and employment opportunities. The Methodology portion of the course will be devoted to developing the individual reading, thinking, and writing skills necessary to do good philosophy, to be successful in upper division philosophy courses, and to be prepared for life after graduation.

**PHIL 2620 Philosophy for Children (3)**

This course introduces students to doing philosophy with children. Students will learn about the diverse methodologies and existing practices of philosophy for children and young adults. Meanwhile, students will themselves be introduced to philosophical topics and questions of philosophy such as the nature of identity, value of work, or meaning of friendship through children's literature, thought experiments, interactive games, and use of artistic media. Students will devise lesson plans, lead and reflect on practice sessions, and engage in limited field work. This course prepares students for the practical training and service-learning course, PHIL 3620. Cross listed with PHIL 2620.

**PHIL 3010 Symbolic Logic (3)**

This course provides an introduction to formal, symbolic systems of deductive logic. Of fundamental importance is the distinction between formal, syntactic systems on the one hand and their various semantic interpretations on the other. Key concepts on the syntactic side include: formal system, well-formed formulas, syntax, derivation, syntactic validity and invalidity. With respect to semantics, key concepts include: interpretation, translation, proposition, natural-language semantics, sparse (Fregean) semantics, semantic validity and invalidity, logical properties of propositions, and logical properties of sets of propositions. Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Typically Offered:** Spring

**PHIL 3030 Political Philosophy & Thought (3)**

This course examines various theories of the nature of social and political life. Significant contributions to Western political philosophy, such as those of Plato, Hobbes, Locke, Mill, Marx, and Rawls, will be examined along with the concepts of rights, equality, justice, obligation, liberty and utility. Additional readings may contribute to analysis of the development of political institutions and civil society in the West and their effects on non-European nations and cultures. Prerequisite: Upper division standing. Cross listed with PLSI 3030.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: junior standing or higher.

**Typically Offered:** Spring

**PHIL 3118 Philosophy in Literature and Film (3)** 

This course examines philosophical concepts discussed in novels, short stories, poetry, and film that are intricately related to human nature. Such concepts include: self and self-realization, knowledge, morality, God, good and evil, meaning, friendship, love and eros. Authors from various historical periods, cultures, and backgrounds will be included. Prerequisites: At least 45 units and completion of LD Area C. Satisfies general education upper division Area UDC and Theme Q: Quality of Life.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisites: At least 45 units and completion of LD Area C.

**General Education Attribute(s):** Theme Q: Quality of Life, Upper Division C

**PHIL 3210 Ancient Philosophy (3)**

This course traces the development of Western philosophy from its Greek origins through the Hellenistic period. It introduces students to ancient debates and methods of inquiry regarding the nature of reality, knowledge, and morality. Beginning with the works of the Pre-Socratic philosophers, the course moves on to Plato and Aristotle, culminating in a study of the major Hellenistic movements such as stoicism, epicureanism, and early Christianity. Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**PHIL 3220 Modern Philosophy (3)**

This course explores the development of Western philosophy from its early modern origins through the end of the eighteenth century. It focuses on the philosophies of the Modern Rationalists, Descartes, Spinoza, and Leibniz and the Empiricists, Locke, Berkeley, and Hume, culminating with the philosophy of Kant. Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**PHIL 3230 Modernity and Its Critics (3)**

This course explores the question that stirred many of the foremost minds in German-speaking lands in the nineteenth century: 'What is Enlightenment'. The course begins by examining Kant's classic answer to this question, as Kant's statement remains the explicit or implicit referent for all further debate. Critics of modernity to be examined include such philosophers as Hegel, Schopenhauer, Marx, and Nietzsche. Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**PHIL 3240 Contemporary Philosophical Movements (3)**

This course explores one or more of the three main traditions in contemporary philosophy: Analytic philosophy, Continental Philosophy, and American Philosophy. Philosophers studied may include Frege, Moore, Russell, and Wittgenstein; Heidegger, de Beauvoir, Foucault, and Marcuse; Peirce, James, Dubois, and Royce.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**PHIL 3258 Existentialism (3)** 🦋

This course explores the ideas of nineteenth- and twentieth-century philosophers of existence such as Kierkegaard and Nietzsche, Heidegger, Sartre, Beauvoir, Camus, Buber, and Fanon, with supplementary material from literature and the arts. Concepts explored may include the meaning of freedom, the choice of values after the 'death of God', relations between individuals and society, embodiment and existential psychoanalysis. Prerequisites: At least 45 units and completion of LD Area C. Satisfies general education upper division Area UDC and Theme Q: Quality of Life.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisites: At least 45 units and completion of LD Area C.

**General Education Attribute(s):** Theme Q: Quality of Life, Upper Division C

**PHIL 3268 Marxism (3)** 🦋

This course introduces students to the conceptual foundations of Marxist thought and explores the continuing relevance of those ideas for contemporary social issues, such as the economic crisis, globalization, climate change, war, racism, gender relations, immigration, etc. Prerequisites: At least 45 units and completion of LD Area C. Satisfies general education upper division Area UDC and Theme R: Revolutionary Ideas and Innovations.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisites: At least 45 units and completion of LD Area C.

**General Education Attribute(s):** Theme R: Rev Ideas & Innovatns, Upper Division C

**PHIL 3318 Professional Ethics (3)** 🦋

This course focuses on ethical issues that are especially important for those in professional roles, including some of the following questions: What is a profession? How, if at all, are professions different than occupations more generally? How should a profession's code of ethics guide a professional's decision-making? What are the distinguishing features of the professional/client relationship? What responsibilities do professionals have toward their clients? What responsibilities do they have to the public more generally? Students in the course investigate these questions by studying theories and processes for ethical decision-making as well as specific ethical issues faced by professionals in fields such as computer science, engineering, law, and medicine. This course also focuses on developing written skills through several different types of writing assignments. Prerequisites: At least 60 units, and completion of GE A2 and LD Area C. Satisfies general education upper division Area UDC, Graduate Writing Assessment Requirement, and Theme Q: Quality of Life.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisites: At least 60 units, and completion of GE A2 and LD Area C.

**General Education Attribute(s):** GWAR and GE (UDC) Upper Division C, Graduation Writing Assessment Requirement, Theme Q: Quality of Life, Upper Division C

**PHIL 3320 Ethical Issues in the Media (3)**

This course provides an analysis of ethical issues in the news media, with emphasis on news-gathering and reporting and the impact of the internet, advertising, and entertainment. Topics covered include an evaluation of the ethical cultures of newsrooms, codes of ethics, objectivity, privacy, fairness, honesty, and the public's right to know. Case studies will be examined, as well as other means by which students will learn how to recognize and resolve ethical conflicts. Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent. This course carries credit in either COMM 3020 or PHIL 3320.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**PHIL 3338 Business Ethics (3)** 🦋

Ethical issues are interwoven with most significant business decisions, whether they relate to employees, customers, other businesses, the community, or the environment. This course explores what ethics is and the role it can or should play in addressing such business decisions. The goal is to understand the issues in greater depth and to develop reasoning processes for determining better ethical choices. Prerequisites: At least 45 units and completion of LD Area C. Satisfies general education upper division Area UDC and Theme S: Sustainability and Justice.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisites: At least 45 units and completion of LD Area C.

**General Education Attribute(s):** Theme S: Sustainability & Just, Upper Division C

**PHIL 3340 Neuroethics (3)**

This course will examine the ethical, legal and social issues raised by neuroscience including the implications of new knowledge of the brain for our understanding of selfhood, for the meaning of privacy, and for an understanding of various aspects of human behavior, personality, and consciousness. Topics addressed will include the distinction between therapy and enhancement, focusing on various technologies such as neurogenetics, neuropharmacology, and brain stimulation, and the uses of these neuro-technologies such as neuroimaging in the courts, by private companies and other institutions such as the military. Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**PHIL 3348 Bioethics (3)** 🦋

This course addresses some of the key issues in contemporary bioethics. The first part of the course focuses on an issue central to several contemporary bioethics debates: moral status. In this portion of the class, we explore the question of what gives human beings moral status by looking at several types of cases at the margins of personhood, including ones at both the beginning and end of life. Next, we address the issue of altering personhood through neurocognitive enhancement. Finally, we step back from focusing on individual persons to address several systemic bioethical issues, including racial and ethnic disparities in medicine, pharmaceutical patents, and justice in international health research. Satisfies general education upper division Area UDC and Theme Q: Quality of Life.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisites: At least 45 units and completion of LD Area C.

**General Education Attribute(s):** Theme Q: Quality of Life, Upper Division C

**Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

**PHIL 3358 Philosophy, Technology and Our Future (3)** 🦋

This course examines the nature of technological ideas and innovations, both historical and contemporary, as a form of human creative interaction with the natural and social world and in relation to human goals and values, as well as the impact of these various revolutionary ideas and innovations on the biosphere and the human cultural-social world. Emphasis will be placed a critical assessment of the ideas and innovations studied in terms of the ethical, social, legal, and environmental questions they raise. Prerequisites: At least 45 units and completion of LD Area C. Satisfies general education upper division Area UDC and Theme R: Revolutionary Ideas and Innovations.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisites: At least 45 units and completion of LD Area C.


**General Education Attribute(s):** Theme R: Rev Ideas & Innovatns, Upper Division C

**PHIL 3368 Environmental Philosophy (3)** 

This course examines metaphysical, ethical, and social policy questions concerning humanity's relationship with the natural environment. Topics may include sustainable (and unsustainable) development, sustainability and consumption, water pollution and water resources, climate change, waste and land degradation, climate change, the impacts of modern technologies and globalization on the environment, environmental justice, the rights of non-human animals and ecosystems, anthropocentrism and biocentrism, and our obligations to future generations. Prerequisites: At least 45 units and completion of LD Area C. Satisfies general education upper division Area UDC and Theme S: Sustainability and Justice.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisites: At least 45 units and completion of LD Area C.

**General Education Attribute(s):** Theme S: Sustainability & Just, Upper Division C

**PHIL 3418 Philosophy of Democracy (3)** 

This course explores the philosophy of democracy, with special attention to how democratic structures inform the quality of life of its members. Topics may include the historical development of the concept of democracy, the problem of democratic citizenship, the ideal kind of legislative institution, the limitations of democratic authority, and the tension between liberty and equality in contemporary pluralist democracies. Prerequisites: At least 45 units and completion of LD Area C. Satisfies general education upper division Area UDC and Theme Q: Quality of Life. Carries credit in Philosophy and Political Science.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisites: At least 45 units and completion of LD Area C.

**General Education Attribute(s):** Theme Q: Quality of Life, Upper Division C

**Typically Offered:** To Be Determined

**PHIL 3528 Personhood (3)** 

This team-taught interdisciplinary course bridges the sciences and humanities. Psychological, philosophical, and biological perspectives on the person as mind, body, and brain will inform exploration of public policy issues on personhood such as those related to models of illness/wellness, health care, gender/sexuality, intelligence, and legal issues such as the insanity plea, civil commitment, eyewitness testimony, and spousal/child abuse. Prerequisites: JYDR and junior status or higher. Satisfies general education upper division Area UDC or upper division Area UDD but not both; and Theme S: Sustainability and Justice.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisites: Complete at least 45 units; prerequisite or corequisite GE A2.

**General Education Attribute(s):** Theme S: Sustainability & Just, Upper Division C, Upper Division D

**PHIL 3530 Topics in the Philosophy of Psychology (3)**

This course is an introduction to philosophical issues arising from the fields of psychology and cognitive neuroscience. Topics within the philosophy of psychology include computational and connectionist theories of cognition, the innateness and modularity of mind hypotheses, current theories of concepts, our understanding of other minds, animal and machine minds, theories of emotions, theories of moral psychology, evolutionary psychology, relations between folk and scientific psychology, consciousness and neuroscience, embodied and extended minds, perception, the psychoanalytic tradition, depth psychology, phenomenological approaches to intentionality, and views on human rationality. Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**PHIL 3540 Philosophy of Education (3)**

This course will provide an in-depth examination of the philosophy of education, including the historical roots of philosophy of education (attending to the work of Plato, Aristotle, Jean-Jacques Rousseau, Immanuel Kant, John Dewey, Hannah Arendt, and others); critical pedagogy, schooling, and the educational roles of teacher and student (attending to the work of Maria Montessori, Paulo Freire, Ivan Illich, bell hooks, Jonathan Kozol, and others); the role of education in childhood and adulthood development; and moral/ethics education. Taken together, students will gain a rich understanding of the history and origins of different philosophies of education along with application of these approaches to contemporary education and classroom practice.

**PHIL 3548 Race, Class, Gender, Sexuality (3)** 

This course introduces students to the study of human identity and difference. This involves a critical examination of concepts such as gender, race, class, ethnicity, sexual orientation, and bodily difference. It helps students think critically about their own social locations, their power and privilege, and what effects these have on their academic, social, and vocational contexts. Prerequisites: Complete at least 45 units; prerequisite or corequisite GE A2. Satisfies general education requirement Junior Year Diversity and Reflection.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisites: Complete at least 45 units; prerequisite or corequisite GE A2.

**General Education Attribute(s):** Junior Year Diversity Reflection

**PHIL 3610 Ethics Bowl (3)**

This class helps students develop the skills to successfully compete in the Intercollegiate Ethics Bowl. The Intercollegiate Ethics Bowl involves teams of students from different universities presenting competing arguments about the ethics of contemporary social issues. Students in the course will have the opportunity to earn a place on CSUB's Intercollegiate Ethics Bowl team, but participation in the competition is not a requirement of the course. In the course, student will study ethical theories, discuss methods of ethical reasoning, investigate the different ethical dimensions of contemporary social issues, and cultivate skills for effective oral presentations. By the end of the course, all students, whether competing in the Intercollegiate Ethics Bowl or not, will be prepared to skillfully analyze and discuss a wide variety of contemporary ethical issues. The class presupposes no prior knowledge of ethics. May be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 6 units.

**Repeatable for Credit:** Yes, up to 6 units

**PHIL 3620 P4C: Practicum (3)**

"Philosophy for Children (P4C): Practicum" is a practical training and service learning course that gives students an opportunity to develop and lead Philosophy for Children sessions at local libraries and elementary school classrooms. Participants of this Practicum will research and review P4C methodologies, develop lessons plans, and facilitate P4C sessions, putting into practice the methodologies and insights of this emerging field of inquiry and area of practice. Carries credit in either PHIL 3620 or CAFS 3620. Prerequisite: CAFS 2620 or PHIL 2620.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: CAFS 2620 or PHIL 2620

**Typically Offered:** Spring

**PHIL 4410 Philosophy of Law (3)**

This course examines various theories of the nature of law, e.g., natural law, legal positivism, legal realism. Controversies in contemporary law will also be studied, such as the legislation of morality, sex- and race-based discrimination, the justification of punishment, etc. Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**PHIL 4420 Political Power and Social Justice (3)**

This course introduces students to classical and contemporary theories of the nature of social and political life. Topics include the nature, purpose, and ideal form of government, the proper relationship between the individual, community, and state, an examination of concepts such as justice, rights, equality, liberty, and/or a comparison of political ideologies such as socialism, liberalism, and conservatism. Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**PHIL 4430 Theories of Ethics (3)**

This course provides a review of historical and contemporary theories of ethics, ranging from those of classical authors (such as Plato and Aristotle) to those of contemporary theorists (such as Gert and Hursthouse). Students will also analyze key ethical concepts, such as the right and the good, responsibility, intentionality, and consequences. Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**PHIL 4440 Aesthetics (3)**

This course introduces students to thinking philosophically about the nature of art and its relation to other human experiences. Among the topics considered are the aesthetic experience, the relation between morality and art, ugliness in art and truth in art. Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**PHIL 4450 Ethics and Social Identity (3)**

Explores contemporary ethical traditions as they relate to issues in social philosophy. It may focus on moral theories withing African/ Africana, Asian, decolonial, feminist, Indigenous, Latinx/Latin American, or other philosophies. Students will analyze how these traditions approach questions pertaining to social identity and ontology, inequality and oppression, resistance, and justice and liberation. Prerequisite: completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Typically Offered:** Spring

**PHIL 4510 Metaphysics (3)**

Metaphysics is inquiry into the fundamental nature of reality and the most general features of the world. Metaphysicians aim to make assertions that strictly and literally describe reality with no restrictions on intended reference. A central question of metaphysics is whether metaphysics so described is possible. Other questions that may be explored include: What is existence? Are there many worlds or only one? Do universals (e.g., properties) exist? Do other abstract objects (e.g., numbers) exist? What is time? What is space? What are causes? What makes a thing (or a person) remain the same thing (or person) despite change? Is free will an illusion? Does God exist? Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**PHIL 4520 Self and Mind (3)**

This course examines various theories of mind and their consequences for our understanding of the mind's relation to the body, the brain, behavior, consciousness, and the self. The course will also explore the possibility of nonhuman minds, such as those of animals and computers. Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**PHIL 4530 Theories of Knowledge (3)**

This course examines the nature, possibility, and limits of human knowledge. Topics may include skepticism, perception, logical and mathematical knowledge, self-knowledge, and various theories of justification, including foundationalism, coherentism, naturalism, and feminist epistemology. Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**PHIL 4540 Philosophy of Science (3)**

The course will critically analyze and evaluate basic concepts and practices within science such as observation, measurement, models, theories, explanation, confirmation, hypothesis testing, and reductionism. There will also be discussion about science, including topics such as feminism and science, science and values, science and technology, and science and society. Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**PHIL 4550 Feminist Philosophy (3)**

This course will serve as an introduction to feminist philosophy as a distinctive discipline. It will introduce students to the concepts and skills needed to engage with feminist philosophical critiques and debates. We will cover central topics in feminist ontology, epistemology, and ethics, including feminist approaches to thinking the body, identity, difference, knowledge, and domination. We will also consider feminist philosophy as a methodology produced in relation to feminism as a social movement. We will examine how feminist philosophers have responded to political struggles and have centered marginalized lived experiences (including gendered, racial, sexual, ability-based, etc.) in their various approaches to bringing theory together with feminist practice. Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Completion of GE A2 and GE A3 or equivalent.

**Typically Offered:** Spring

**PHIL 4560 Philosophy of Religion (3)**

This course provides a contemporary and global overview of the philosophy of religion. We will explore how philosophical perspectives provide an understanding of religious beliefs and practices across multiple cultures. Our topics include religious experience, the problem of evil, religious language, and religion and science. Although we will encounter some of the perennial questions and modes of argument that have shaped the classical, Western field of the philosophy of religion, we will also critique those earlier methods and their presumptions about religion. In doing so, we will draw upon recent developments in the field, such as those precipitated by affect, feminist, and post-colonial theories. Prerequisite: completion of GE A3 and 45 units. This course carries credit in either PHIL 4560 or RS 4560.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: completion of GE A3 and 45 units.

**Typically Offered:** Spring Even Year

**PHIL 4610 Directed Study in the Instruction of Philosophy (3)**

Theory and method in the instruction of philosophy at the primary, secondary, and undergraduate level. Weekly meetings with faculty sponsor and supervised class experience. Prerequisites: Senior (or graduate) standing; and overall GPA of 3.0 (3.5 in the major), a grade of B or better in PHIL 2610 or RS 2610; and consent of the instructor who will serve as sponsor. Offered on a credit, no-credit basis. May be repeated for credit with different topics up to a maximum of 6 units.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisites: Senior (or graduate) standing; and overall GPA of 3.0 (3.5 in the major), a grade of B or better in PHIL 2610 or RS 2610; and consent of the instructor who will serve as sponsor.

**Repeatable for Credit:** Yes, up to 6 units

**PHIL 4620 Internship in Practical Philosophy (1-3)**

This course involves supervised field experience in the community in applying specific philosophical skills in dealing with individuals and in community organizations and institutions. Career-oriented experience in the community setting is combined with academic activities in the college setting. Hours in the field, placement, and academic requirements such as conferences, readings, and reports are arranged in consultation with the work supervisor and faculty supervisor. Prerequisites vary depending on the specific internship, but enrollment is limited to students with good academic records who are committed to developing an understanding of the philosophical foundations of professional life. May be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 15 units.

**Repeatable for Credit:** Yes, up to 15 units


**PHIL 4770 Special Topics (1-3)**

Topics to be offered will be announced prior to registration. May be repeated for credit with different topics up to a maximum of 15 units.

**Repeatable for Credit:** Yes, up to 15 units

**PHIL 4850 Individual Study (1-3)**

Individual program with regular consultations and/or examinations as instruction may require. Admission with consent of department chair.

**PHIL 4908 Senior Seminar (1-3)** 

Senior Seminar serves as the capstone experience for majors in Philosophy. While specific course topics will vary, all will involve integrating major areas of the discipline of philosophy, including logic, ethics, epistemology, metaphysics, and the history of philosophy. The course also serves as a capstone for the student's general education experience at CSUB, reinforcing written and oral communication skills prior to graduation. Prerequisite: At least 90 units and completion of JYDR. Satisfies general education requirement Senior Capstone. May be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 3 units.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: At least 90 units and completion of JYDR.

**Repeatable for Credit:** Yes, up to 3 units

**General Education Attribute(s):** Capstone

**PHIL 5770 Special Studies in Philosophy (1-3)**

Topics to be offered will be announced prior to registration. Prerequisite: graduate standing. May be repeated for credit with different topics up to a maximum of 12 units.

**Requisite(s):** Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

**Repeatable for Credit:** Yes, up to 12 units

**PHIL 5800 Advanced Research Participation (1-3)**

This course involves individual investigation under the supervision of an identified instructor. (Experience as a research or teaching assistant does not count for credit). Prerequisite: 3.0 GPA and consent of department chair. May be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 12 units.

**Repeatable for Credit:** Yes, up to 12 units

**PHIL 5990 Advanced Individual Study (1-3)**

This course involves special projects developed by the individual in consultation with an identified instructor. Prerequisite: 3.0 GPA and consent of department chair. May be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 12 units.

**Repeatable for Credit:** Yes, up to 12 units

**PHIL 6770 Special Studies in Philosophy (1-3)**

Topics to be offered will be announced prior to registration. Prerequisite: graduate standing. May be repeated for credit with different topics up to a maximum of 12 units.

**Repeatable for Credit:** Yes, up to 12 units